

Тема: Пори року. Клімат. Погода.



Тема: Погода в Україні.

Тип уроку: урок введення нового матеріалу, формування навичок і умінь.

Мета уроку:

Практична:

а) розвивати навички використання у мовленні структури з дієсловами to be, to have у неозначених часах;

б) ознайомити учнів з новою лексикою по темі, формувати лексичні навички;

в) удосконалювати навички читання тексту із значною кількістю нових слів, діалогічного мовлення та висловлювання власної думки щодо прочитаного.

Розвиваюча: розвивати пам'ять, здогадку, логічне мислення учнів.

Виховна: виховувати культуру спілкування.

Обладнання: підручник О.Д. Карп'юк «English Study, 11th Form», лексична таблиця для опрацювання нової лексики, аудіо запис діалогу «It's awful

weather, isn't it?», текст для читання «The Climate in Ukraine», тематичні малюнки «Пори року. Погода».

Хід уроку:

1. Організаційний момент(1 хв.)

Good morning, children! I am very glad to see you. I am happy that nobody is ill.

2. Мовленнєва зарядка (4 хв.)

It's lovely morning, isn't it? What kind of day is it today? What kind of day was yesterday? What kind of day do you think it'll be tomorrow? What has the weather been like lately?

3. Оголошення нової теми (2 хв.)

When two Englishmen meet, their first words will be about weather. Of course, the weather is the most popular subject to talk about not only in England but in Ukraine too. Today at the lesson we shall talk about the weather in different seasons of a year, read the text "The Climate of Ukraine" and discuss it. So, our topic is called "The Weather in Ukraine".

4.Робота з новою лексикою по темі:

а) фонетичне опрацювання лексики (5 хв.):

CLIMATE: mild, soft, dry, moderate, continental, favour, favourable, condition, agriculture, farming, Mediterranean climate zone, influence, masses, rainfall, moist, admit, exist, extend, cover an area, extreme west, spread, vast spaces.

WEATHER: to wind, winding, the weather forecast (to forecast the weather), constant (steady) rain (wind), dull, wet, damp, cloudy, foggy, windy weather (day), it is pouring, to drizzle, it is beginning to drizzle, fog, thick fog, mist, to be (to get) wet through, the things are damp, soaked, the wind rises, drives the clouds away, brings rain, drops, it's hot, stuffy day, the heat is stifling, unbearable, there is hardly a breath of air, not a leaf is stirring, it's 30 (degrees) above (zero) in the shade, a day is to temp anyone out, Weather Bureau, 5 degrees below zero;

в) лексико-граматичні вправи (4 хв.):

1) з'єднати слова у фрази (лексична таблиця на дошці):

fair		hot		hot	
dry		warm		cold	
warm		cold		humid	
hot	weather	cool		dry	
cold		sunny		continental	
mild		rainy	day	tropical	climate
changeable		bright		good	
		misty		bad	
hot		frosty		mild	
cold		windy		moderate	
dry	season				
rainy		low			
		high	humidity		
		avarage			

2) здогадатися про значення інтернаціональних слів (2 хв.):

continental, agriculture, farming, climate zone, extreme, masses;

3) дати пояснення слів (5 хв.):

It is raining cats and dogs – it is raining heavily;

I've got wet to the bone - I've got soaked to the skin;

I haven't got a dry stitch on – my clothes are dripping wet;

It is sultry – it is suffocating;

I am numb – my teeth are chattering with cold;

The strong wind lessened in force – the wind has abated.

5.Розвиток діалогічного мовлення (8 хв.):

а) аудіювання діалогу (запис на касеті):

-It's awful weather, isn't it?

-Yes, it's exceptionally nasty.

-I hate rain.

-So do I. Yesterday it was still worse. Rain in the morning, then some fog. And then rain, rain all day long.

-By the way, what's the weather forecast for tomorrow?

-Mostly cold and rainy in the morning. Slight fog possible later on. Afternoon drizzle to be followed by nights showers.

-Thanks.

в) робота в парах, доповнення діалогів за зразком:

Mr A: Good afternoon. How are you today?

Mr B:

Mr A: I am more or less all right, thanks. Lovely day, isn't it? Did you hear the weather forecast for today?

Mr B:.....

Mr A: Good. And what about the outlook for tomorrow?

Mr B:....

Mr A: It doesn't sound promising. We'll have to carry our umbrellas and raincoats again.

6. Читання мовчки тексту з максимальним вилученням інформації(8 хв) за допомогою словника при необхідності:

The Climate in Ukraine.

The climate of Ukraine is determined by its geographical location. Ukraine's territory lies in the temperate zone. In general the country's climate is temperately continental, being subtropical only on the southern coast of Crimea. The differences in climate are caused by many factors: the latitude, relief, altitude, and proximity to seas and oceans. The climate varies not only from the north to the south, but also from the northwest to the southeast as the warm damp air masses moving from the northwestern Atlantic weaken and become drier. A characteristic feature of the climate is an increase in its continental nature from the west to the east.

A feature of Ukraine's climate is the considerable fluctuation in weather conditions from year to year. Alongside very wet years there can be droughts, whose effect increases to the south and east. There are frequent oscillations in the weather in the regions of the Crimean and Carpathian Mountains.

The average yearly temperature in Ukraine varies between +5,5, +7°C(42,44,5°F) in the north and +11, +13°C(52, 55,5°F) in the south. The coldest month is January with a record low of 42°C. The warmest month is July with a record high of 40°C.

Precipitation (rain, snow, and other forms of moisture) ranges from about 30 inches (76 cm) a year in the north to about 9 inches (23 cm) in the south. The highest rainfall is in the Carpathian and Crimean mountains (31,5 to 63 inches).

On the southern coast of the Crimea the climate is subtropical Mediterranean, in as much as the Crimean Mountains obstruct the movement of cold Arctic air to the coast. These climatic features have contributed to the creation of the best resort areas in Ukraine.

7. Письмове доповнення речень словами, відповідними за змістом (5 хв.):

- 1) Ukraine lies in the ... zone.
- 2) Crimean climate is ...
- 3) The difference in climate are caused by the proximity to ...
- 4) The continental nature of the climate increases from the ... to the ...
- 5) There ... no considerable fluctuation in weather conditions in Ukraine.
- 6) The coldest month is ...
- 7) The warmest month is ...
- 8) The highest rainfall is in the ...

8. Підсумок уроку (2 хв.):

Let's sum up the results of our lesson. What have we learned at the lesson?

9. Пояснення домашнього завдання (3 хв.):

Скласти розповідь про клімат України, доповнити речення необхідними словами за змістом, вправа 4, стор.33 (письмово). Виписати у словник слова з таблиці на стор. 31.

