**Уманська міська гімназія**

**Відкритий урок з англійської мови**

**в 4 – Б класі**

Провела

вчитель вищої категорії

Довганюк Т.В.

м. Умань 2015р**.**

**Тема уроку:**подорож до галактики англійської граматики.

**Мета уроку:**активізувати вміння учнів вживати в мовленні запитання різних типів в часових формах Present Simple, Present Continuous, Past Simple, Past Continuous. Розвивати навички говоріння, читання, письма. Систематизувати граматичний матеріал : утворення і вживання часових форм Present i Past. Виховувати інтерес до вивчення англійської граматики.

**Хід уроку**

I Початок уроку

Організація класу. Бесіда з черговим.

Nice to meet you, children! How are you today? What is the date today? What season is it now? What are winter months? What is your favourite winter month? How many days are there in February? What is the weather like today? Let`s sing the song about the weather.

Weather song

2. Мовленнєва зарядка.

Sometimes people have problems. All of us can have them:teachers and pupils as well. I want you to forget about your problems as a wonderful journey is waiting for you.Read what is written on these posters.

The time to be happy is now. The place to be happy is here. The best way to be happy is to make others so. Let it be the motto of our today`s journey.

II Основна частина

The topic of today`s lesson is ``Travelling to the English Grammar Galaxy`` There are a lot of planets in this galaxy. What planet did we visit at the last lesson?

(The Planet Present)

What kingdoms are there on this planet?

(The Present Simple Kingdom, the Present Continuous Kingdom, the Present Perfect Kingdom, the Present Perfect Continuous Kingdom)

What Kingdoms did we visit?

(The Present Simple Kingdom and the Present Continuous Kingdoms.)

When we wanted to enter the Present Simple Kingdom we were met by the guardians. Do you remember their names?

(Usually, Always, Sometimes, Never, Often, Seldom, Every Day.)

Can you remember the names of the guardians of the Present Continuous Kingdom?

(Now, At the moment)

To become the visitor of these planets one has to ask five types of questions.

Pupils write different types of questions and read them.

Today we are going to visit a new planet.It is the Planet Past.There are four beautiful kingdoms on this planet.Read their names.

(The Past Simple Kingdom, the Past Continuous Kingdom, the Past Perfect Kingdom, the Past Perfect Continuous Kingdom)

We can visit the Past Simple Kingdom and the Past Continuous Kingdom as the other two Kingdoms are closed to be repaired.

Every Kingdom has its guardians. The names of the guardians in the Past Simple kingdom are Yesterday, The day before yesterday, Two days ago, Last week.There is a very important person in this Kingdom. Its name is DID and its job is to make questions.

Pupils make up questions in the Past Simple tense.

(On the slide pupils see a very big crater between the two Kingdoms.)

We can`t visit the Past Continuous Kingdom unless we build a bridge. There is nothing to build the bridge of but words.It must be an interesting story to hold the words together and to make a strong bridge.

You have to be strong to build the bridge. Let`s sing the song `Head and Shoulders` and train muscles.

Pupils read a fairy tale about Joe and a little girl.

Now we can visit the Past Continuous Kingdom.The guardians in this Kingdom have very long names: Yesterday all the evening, last Friday at that time, Yesterday from three to five.

Pupils make up sentences.

Now it`s time to return home but our pilot is tired and we have to choose another one.This person must be very intelligent.Let`s have a competition.The one who will write more questions in five minutes` time will be the pilot.

Pupils write questions in different tenses.

IIIЗаключна частина уроку

Підведення підсумків. Виставлення оцінок. Домашнє завдання:to write ten questions to the fairy tale read in class.

Contents

1.Reasons to acquire writing abilities.

2.Role of quotations in essay writing.

3.Educative role of quotations.

4.Choice and use of quotations for essay writing.

5.List of quotations.Quotations for teachers.

6.Quotations for students.Friendship.

7.Food.

8.Environment.

9.Mass Media.

10.Man and his career.

11.The world of art.

12.Politeness and manners.

13.Happiness.

14.Health.

15.Love. Wedding. Marriage.

16.Success.

17.Books.

18.Funny quotations.

Bibliography.

Teaching how to write effectively is one of the most important life-long skills. It is vitally important for students to acquire the ability to produce different writing forms for two main reasons:

1. To be able to respond to various practical tasks in everyday life, for example writing a letter, filling in an application form, writing an assessment or proposal report…
2. To be able to pass an examination successfully.

The second reason becomes extremely important for the students in their final year at school and the task of a teacher is to provide them with good techniques for writing essays for examinations.

While teaching the students the basic rules of writing essays – writing topic sentences, organizing the paragraphs, using appropriate vocabulary…- the teacher can help them write better, more persuasive essays by using some `extras` which are not obligatory included into essays. One of such ways to make the essay more convincing and, as a result, graded higher is the use of the quotations.

The students have to know that the adequate use of quotations in essays strengthens the power of the arguments and the essay sounds more persuasive. Of course, using quotations needs a lot of memorizing which can be hard work but students are motivated by the fact that an essay with quotations can score better than an essay without.

I view education as the most important subject

which we as people are engaged in.

Abraham Lincoln

Choosing quotations is a rewarding process.The wise words of other people can make us think about serious things in life .It takes much less time to read a quotation than to read a book and sometimes the effect is the same. In no way am I trying to diminish the role of books in education as I myself can`t imagine teaching without the use of good books. I only want to highlight the effect and significance of using the special kind of reading- quotations.

Being an experienced teacher ( with exams left behind) I can permit myself to read quotations for pleasure. As for the students, they need to learn quotations for the specific purpose – to get ready for exam writing. The task of a teacher is to provide them with the `right` quotations, the ones that can be used for the topics corresponding to the school programme : friendship,happiness, success, food , health,travelling…

Using the quotations needs a lot of practice. The teacher has to explain clearly that only the adequate use of the quotations can augment the significance of the argument and make the essay sound more convincing.

I can compare the process of using or not using a quotation for an essay to the process of cooking. If we want to impress our guests by adding something to the dish it has either to belong to the recipe or to be `friendly` to other ingredients. Caviar, for example, is expensive and tasty but an experiment of adding it to our dish can lead to an unsuccessful result.

Using quotations in essays has to be based on the understanding what the quote literally means and what ideas it can support. For example, the quotation

“ Man travels the world over in search of what he needs and returns home to find it.” that belongs to J. Moore is not the best choice to support an essay about travelling and its benefits.In my opinion, it illustrates the idea of the real values in life and the ability to understand what really matters.

There are quotations that can support different ideas. We can teach students either use a part of the quotation or, in case the quotation can lose its original meaning when we make it shorter, we can write the whole quotation and appeal to the part that supports our ideas.The example of such a quotation is:

“At a dinner party we should eat wisely but not too well< and talk well but not too wise.”

(W.S.Maugham, British writer)

If we write an essay about the role of food, and we need to support the idea that too much food can be harmful, we can use the first part of the quotation.On the other hand, if what we write is connected with manners and behavior, using only the second part of the quotation will not be appropriate as the meaning of the quotation is based on the contrast and using the second part only will not make sense.

. “It is the supreme art of the teacher

to awaken joy in creative expression

and knowledge.

(Albert Einstein)

I start teaching students to use quotations for a very specific reason but my ambition goes further than that.I want to teach them to get pleasure while reading and using quotations. Sometimes the students complain that they find different quotations instead the one they need. When they do such job regularly, the moment comes when they do not complain any more but share the interesting quotations they came across while searching for something they needed for their writing.This makes me feel glad as they start loving the process and I know they have become `quotations- friendly`.

List of quotations.

1.Quotations for teachers.

“Teachers pass the torch of learning on to others”

(Plato)

“The job of a teacher is to excite in the young a boundless sense of curiosity about life.”

(John Garette)

Quotations for students.

Friendship

“A friend to all is a friend to none.”

(Aristotle)

“A real friend is one who walks in when the rest of the world walks out.”

(Walter Winchell)

“Friendship is the only cement that will ever hold the world together.”

(Woodrow T.Wilson)

“Friends should be like books, few, but hand-selected.”

(C.J.Langenhoven)

“The only way to have a friend is to be one.”

(Ralph Waldo Emerson)

“To find a friend one must close one eye; to keep him – two.”

(Norman Douglas, British author)

“It`s the friends you can call at 4 a.m. that matter.”

(Marliene Dietrich, German filmstar)

Food

“Food is a dangerous article. Too much food makes you fat, too little food makes you dead.”

Mike Harding – British comedian

“One should eat to live, not live to eat.”

Benjamin Franklin

“To eat is a necessity, but to eat intelligently is an art.”

La Rochefoucauld

“If we`re not willing to settle for junk living, we certainly shouldn`t settle for junk food.”

Jally Edwards

“Tell me what you eat, and I will tell you who you are.”

Jean Anthelme Brillat – Savarin

Environment

“The Nation that destroys its soil destroys itself.”

Franklin D. Roosevelt

“Civilization is being poisoned by its own waste products.”

William Ralph Inge

“In nature there are neither rewards nor punishments – there are consequences.”

Robert G. Ingersoll

“Nature never did betray the heart that loved her.”

William Wordsworth

“Water and air,the two essential fluids on which all life depends, have become global garbage cans.”

Jacques Yves Cousteau

“Where the quality of life goes down for the environment, the quality of life goes down for humans.”

George Holland

Mass Media

“A free press can of course be good or bad , but, most certainly, without freedom it will never be anything but bad.”

Albert Camus

“I hate television. I hate it as much as peanuts.But I can`t stop eating peanuts.”

Orson Welles

“Television is chewing gum for the eyes.”

Frank Lloyd Wright – American architect

“The advertisements are the most truthful part of a newspaper.”

Thomas Jefferson

A man and his career

“The roots of education are bitter, but the fruit is sweet.”

Aristotle

“Future is purchased by the present.”

Samuel Johnson

“Genius is one per cent inspiration and ninety-nine per cent perspiration.”

Edison

“If you don`t drive your business you will be driven out of business.”

B.C.Forbes – American publisher

“Competition brings out the best in products and the worst in people.”

David Sarnoff – American businessman

The world of art

“Art is not an end to itself, but a means of addressing humanity.”

M.Moussorgsky

“Art is long and life is fleeting.”

Longfellow

“A picture is a poem without words.”

Horatio

“The purpose of art is washing the dust of daily life off our souls.”

Pablo Picasso

“Love of beauty is taste. The creation of beauty is art.”

Ralph Waldo Emerson

Politeness and manners

“Behaviour is a mirror in which everyone displays his image.”

Goethe

“Gratitude is a sign of noble souls.”

Aesop

“It is much easier to be critical than to be correct.”

Disraeli

“Kindness is the language which the deaf can hear and the blind can see.”

Mark Twain

“Nothing you wear is more important than your smile.”

Connie Stevens

“A warm smile is the universal language of kindness. “

William Arthur Ward

Happiness

“Happiness is not having what you want but wanting what you have.”

Rabbi Hyman Schachtel - -American clergyman

“Act as if you were already happy and that will tend to make you happy.”

Dale Carnegie

“Life is 10% what happens to you and 90% how you react to it.”

Charles R.Swindoll

“The soul becomes dyed with the colours of its thoughts.”

Marcus Aurelius

“Happiness is not something ready made. It comes from your own actions.”

Dalai Lama

“It is not how much we have, but how much we enjoy, that makes happiness.”

Charles Spurgeon

“Happiness is like a kiss. You must share it to enjoy it.”

Bernard Meltzer

“He who lives in harmony with himself lives in harmony with the universe.”

Marcus Aurelius

Health

“The first wealth is health.”

R.W.Emerson

“Your body is the baggage you must carry through life. The more excess baggage, the shorter the trip.”

Arnold H.Glasgow – American academic

“Take care of your body. It`s the only place you have to live.”

Jim Rohn

“It is health that is real wealth and not pieces of gold and silver.”

Mahatma Gandhi

“Early to bed and early to rise, makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise.”

Benjamin Franklin

“Those who think they have no time for exercise will sooner or later have to find time for illness.”

Edward Stanley

“Health is like money. We never have a true idea of its value until we lose it.”

Josh Billings

Love. Wedding. Marriage

“Love is just like the meastles. We all have to go through it.”

Jerome K.Jerome

“A good marriage would be between a blind wife and a deaf husband.”

Montaigne

“The family is one of nature`s masterpieces.”

G.Santayana

“The greatest punishment is to be despised by your neighbours, the world, and members of your family.”

E Howe

“Marriage is the greatest earthly happiness when founded on complete sympathy.”

Disraeli

Success

“Once you replace negative thoughts with positive ones, you`ll start having positive results.”

Willie Nelson

“Good, better, best. Never let it rest.`Til your good is better and your better is best.”

St. Jerome

“The best preparation for tomorrow is doing your best today.”

H. Jackson Brown, Jr.

“Nothing is impossible, the word itself says “I`m possible”!

Audrey Hepburn – an actress

“A strong, positive self – image is the best possible preparation for success.”

Joyce Brothers

“If opportunity doesn`t knock, build a door.”

Milton Berle

“In order to succeed, we must first believe that we can .”

Nicos Kazantzakis

“The secret of getting ahead is getting started.”

Mark Twain

Books

Books open your mind, broaden your mind, and strengthen you as nothing else can.”

William Feather

“A room without books is like a body without a soul.”

Cicero

“A book is a dream you hold in your hand.’

Neil Gaiman

“Reading is to the mind what exercise is to the body.”

Richard Steele

“There is no friend as loyal as a book.”

Ernest Hemingway

“The only thing that you absolutely have to know, is the location of the library.”

Albert Einstein

“We don`t need a list of rights and wrongs, tables of dos and don`ts; we need books, time and silence.”

Philip Pullman

“If you love books enough, books will love you back.”

Jo Walter